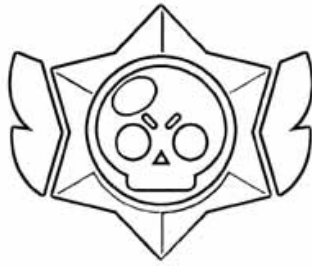


BRAWL
STARS



CROW

