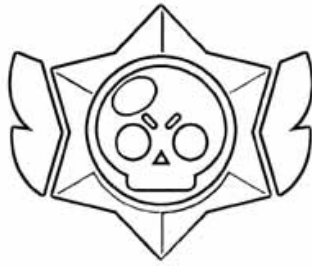


BRAWL  
STARS



SHELLY

