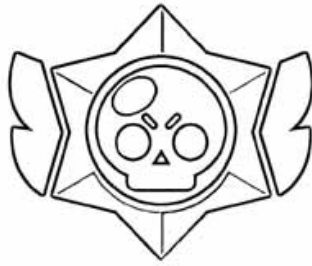


BRAWL
STARS



SPIKE

